PROGRAM OF THE
Phi Alpha Theta History Honor Society
2020 Biennial Convention
San Antonio, TX - January 2-5, 2020
(revised 12/09/2019)

THURSDAY, JANUARY 2, 2020

2:00-6:00 p.m.  Registration  La Vista Foyer
3:00-6:00 p.m.  Board Meeting  La Duquesa

THURSDAY, JANUARY 2, 2020

4:30-5:45 p.m.

Panel 1  CIVIL WAR  El Mirador C West

Pastor James Power Smith, Stonewall Jackson, and Memory
Kelly Witherspoon, Liberty University

The Dix-Hill Cartel: How It Failed Prisoners of War
Delynn Burrell, Liberty University

Chair: Gregory Havrilcsak, University of Michigan-Flint (greghav@umich.edu)

Panel 2  PROHIBITION  El Mirador C East

“Drink Burdens Childhood:” Children as Political Tools during the Fight for Prohibition
Shayna Murphy, State University of New York-New Paltz

Michigan Policing during the State and National Prohibitions
Bri Kaufherr, University of Michigan-Flint

Pretty and Provocative: The 1920s Flapper
Emilia Egel, Texas Woman’s University

Chair: Aaron George, Tarleton State University (ageorge@tarleton.edu)

Panel 3  MODERN EUROPE  El Mirador A West

Levinas and Heidegger: The Role of the Other in Western Philosophy
Samuel Day, Oklahoma Christian University

The Hungarian Revolution of 1956 and Political Reforms within the Warsaw Pact
Tyler Zeh, Francis Marion University

Octavia Hill, Housing Reform, and the Metropolitan Urban Working Citizen
Michael Krasuski, Davidson College

Chair: Stephen Carls, Union University (scarls@uu.edu)
Panel 4 MODERN U.S. HISTORY El Mirador A East

Taking to the Road: Displaced Americans in the 1930s
C. Michael Ray, Texas Wesleyan University

Charles Krauthammer, Foreign Policy and the creation of “The Unipolar Moment”
Stephanie Mathiasen, Oklahoma Christian University

Chair: David Snead, Liberty University (dlsnead@liberty.edu)

6:30-8:00 P.M. Opening Reception (tickets required) LaVista

FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 2020

7:00-8:00 a.m. Breakfast (tickets required) Salon del Rey
9:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m. Registration La Vista Foyer

FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 2020

8:00-9:15 a.m.

Panel 5 CRIME IN HISTORY El Mirador C West

Crimes Against Humanity: U.S. Understandings through the Public and Government Eyes
Megan Henning, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire

Following the Money: How Forensic Accounting Cracked Notorious Criminal Cases throughout History
Caroline Veater, Liberty University

Chair: Heather Chiero, Augusta University (hchiero@augusta.edu)

Panel 6 SLAVERY El Mirador C East

Expanding Slave Narratives at Jarrell Plantation State Historic Site, Georgia
Emily Robertson, Mercer University

Cape Coast Castle: The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade, European Imperialism, and the Surrounding Community
Marissa Triola, James Madison University

Visual Interpretation of Slavery at George Washington's Mount Vernon
Claire Vanderwood, George Washington University

Chair: Matt McCook, Oklahoma Christian University (matt.mccook@oc.edu)

Panel 7 WORLD WAR I La Vista A
The Death of Empires and the Rogue Legion
Ryan Chandler, University of Houston Downtown

Influences and Implications of World War I Choctaw Code Talkers
Brighton Frost, Oklahoma Christian University

“We Were Our Own Censors:” The Role of Press Censorship in Shaping Public Opinion in Britain during the Great War
Beth Anderson, University of Central Oklahoma

Chair: Graydon Tunstall, University of South Florida (tunstall@usf.edu)

Panel 8  
U.S. HISTORY – FACULTY PANEL  
El Mirador A East

527: The Journey of the Pershing Chinese in Texas, 1917-1922
Thomas Cox, Sam Houston State University

The Other Second Great Migration: War, Black Migration, and Agency in Houston, Texas, 1940-1945
Bernadette Pruitt, Sam Houston State University

The Response of the Black Church to Lincoln's Death
Leonne Hudson, Kent State University

Panel 9  
MODERN U.S. HISTORY
El Mirador A West

Erie Sauder and the Village Through His Eyes
Josilyn Lieb, Ohio Northern University

Emancipative Subjugation: Class Evolution in the Industrial City
Jonathan Lindenbaum, George Washington University

White Bread and White Bred: Americanization Efforts in 19th century Providence Relief and Reform Institutions
Shaina Weintraub, Rhode Island College

For Blacks Only, For Whites Only: The Seventh-day Adventist Church in the Twentieth Century
Shaianne Pierre, Andrews University

Chair: Aaron George, Tarleton State University (ageorge@tarleton.edu)

Panel 10  
WORLD WAR II
El Mirador B East

The Office of War Information and the Truth
Lindy Holmes, Ohio Northern University

Unit 731: Victor's Justice
Gabriel Pettegrew, University of Michigan-Flint

Retracing Old Lines: The Story of World War II Correspondence to the
Doane Family of Bayard, NE
Mitchell Robey & Tatiana Moore, University of Nebraska at Kearney

Chair: Brenda Matthews, Texas Wesleyan University (btmatthews@txwes.edu)

Panel 11  
CHINA

La Princesa

The Long March Through History: A Historiographical Analysis of Mao Zedong
Tom, Pattiz, Georgetown University

Muslims: A Chinese Tool Against the Soviet Union
Jackson Ayers, US Air Force Academy

But the Empire Didn’t Strike Back: London’s Discourse on the Macartney Embassy and Perceptions of Qing China, 1792-1803
Andrew Bellamy, Baylor University

Chair: Debra Mulligan, Roger Williams University (dmulligan@rwu.edu)

FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 2020

9:30-10:45 a.m.

Panel 12  
U.S. PRESIDENTS – FACULTY PANEL

La Reina

The Nixon Doctrine: Grand Strategy or Regional Policy
Michael Cotten, Temple College

Declaring Independence: The Scottish Influence of George Buchanan and James Wilson
Timothy Westcott, Park University

Panel 13  
MODERN AFRICA

El Mirador B West

Division in the Face of Turmoil: Church Missionary Society Responses to Kenyan Decolonization
Rebecca Parsons, Wake Forest University

A Comparative Analysis of Two Genocides: Armenia & Rwanda
Aspen Luther, University of Evansville

Hate Thy Neighbor: The Rwandan Genocide
Keyanla Cleckley, University of Evansville

Chair: Clayton Drees, Virginia Wesleyan University (cdrees@vwu.edu)

Panel 14  
SOUTHERN HISTORY

La Condesa

The War of Words: Virginia Newspapers in the War of 1812
Christopher Bonin, University of Nebraska at Kearney

Curse and Choice: Infertility in the Nineteenth-Century American South
Abigail Butler, Arkansas Tech University
Landscape and grave markers: The differentiating designs of southern cemeteries based on settlement patterns and early communities, specifically in Texas
Amanda Tyler, Midwestern State University

Chair: Jochen Burgtorf, California State University-Fullerton (jburgtorf@fullerton.edu)

Panel 15 U.S. HISTORY – FACULTY PANEL
La Vista C

Dark of the Moon: The Life of American Playwright William Berney
Whitney Snow, Midwestern State University

Post, Progressivism, and Post: The Man, the Mood, and the Mission
Gary Lindsey, Lubbock Christian University

Frontier Fortunes: Status, Race, and Gender in the Borderlands
Lisa Crutchfield, University of Lynchburg

Panel 16 GENDER/SEXUALITY
La Vista D

Hell Hath No Fury: Antebellum Plantation Mistresses’ Treatment of Bondswomen Sexually Abused by their Husbands
Alexa Augone, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

Irish Magdalene Laundries in Enforcing Gender Roles and Ideals of Female Morality onto “Fallen” Women
Aine Cullen, Ramapo College of New Jersey

A Novel Idea: The Role of Novels in Promoting American Women's Suffrage
Janola Sauther, University of Central Missouri

Chair: Caryll Dziedziak, University of Nevada, Las Vegas (caryll.dziedziak@unlv.edu)

Panel 17 LATIN AMERICA & SOUTH AMERICA
La Corona

The Crisis in the Argentine Theatre Changing Theatre Norms, Trauma and National Identity from 1976-2018
Reagan Black, Ithaca College

Understanding the Cause of Argentina's Dirty War and the Enaction of the National Reorganization Process
Sean Lausin, Ferris State University

Asylum Seekers
Pamela Rochette, Roger Williams University

Chair: Heather Chiero, Augusta University (hchiero@augusta.edu)

Panel 18 MIDDLE EAST
La Vista F

The development of Palestinian national identity in the 20th century
Emily Swertfeger, University of Evansville
Causes, Consequences, and Challenges of the Middle East Refugee Crisis
Allison Tipaldo, Binghampton University

The Ottoman Empire: A Haven for Jews?
Anna Hubbard, Utah State University

Chair: Christopher Ohan, Texas Wesleyan University (cohan@txwes.edu)

Panel 19 MODERN U.S. HISTORY El Mirador C West

The Rogue One: Trump’s Space Force and the Threat of a New Cold War
Lauren Hauck, University of Hawai‘i-Manoa

Is America on the Brink of a Second Civil War? Comparing Events in the Antebellum South and pre-war North to Events in Modern America.
Jacob Bleymaier, Liberty University

Hating on Hillary: Non-conservative Perceptions of Hillary Clinton as First Lady (women)
James Foust, Tarleton State University

Chair: Robin Payne, Fairmont State University (rpayne4@fairmontstate.edu)

Panel 20 U.S. HISTORY El Mirador C East

A “Very Bigoted and Impracticable Set:” Radical Antimasonry and the Election of 1832
Holden Rasmussen, University of South Florida

From Red Sauce to Barbeque Sauce: Lands, Railroads, Politics, and Sicilian Immigration To Brazos County in Texas, 1890-early 1900s
Kristin Dragon, Texas A&M University-San Antonio

William Claiborne of Virginia (1600-1677): A Case Study of the Ideological Foundation of Colonial America
Dylan Croup, Stetson University

Chair: Raymond Hyser, James Madison University (hyserm@jmu.edu)

FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 2020
11:00-12:15 p.m.

Panel 21 ASIAN HISTORY La Vista A

She Who is Called Virtuous: Didactic Texts as Vehicles of Family Harmony in Tang Dynasty China
Ananya Malik, University of Texas-Dallas

The Chinese Byzantium History Study—1025 CE to 1204 CE
Peter Zheng, George Washington University
Panel 22  MODERN EUROPE  El Mirador A East

The Nihilistka: The Role of Women in the Nihilist Movement in Russia
Gabrielle Watkins-Schoenig, Drake University

The Political Effects of French Railroad Safety Regulations from 1842 to 1851
Madeline Hausmann, Baylor University

The Pens that Polarized a People: Media Bias in the 1850s
Lindsay Vanderway, Liberty University

Chair: Nancy Lopez, University of Houston Downtown (lopezn@uhd.edu)

Panel 23  NATIVE AMERICANS  El Mirador A West

“They were ready to die rather than go back:” The Politics of Land, Identity, and Memory for the Seminoles Maroons, 1812-1891
Cassie Harding, Davidson College

The Iroquois Confederacy and the United States Constitution
Brian Pencil, Ohio Northern University

Creek Freedmen: A Struggle for Acceptance and Citizenship
Stevie Jackson, Southern Nazarene University

Chair: William Kiser, Texas A&M University-San Antonio (william.kiser@tamusa.edu)

Panel 24  RELIGION  El Mirador B East

American Protestant Hymnody in the 19th Century
Paul Anderson, Harding University

Dragged Kicking and Screening: Exploring the Relationship of Anabaptist Women with Technology and Consumption
Elena Hin, James Madison University

Persecution for Politics: An Emperor’s Insult to the Pope
Kevin Oney, Midwestern State University

The Creation of Mormon Utah
Skylar Buckmaster, Northeastern State University

Chair: Matt McCook, Oklahoma Christian University (matt.mccook@oc.edu)
### Panel 25  
**RUSSIA & THE SOVIET UNION**  
*La Princesa*

**Nicholas II: A Historiographical Review of Imperial Russia's Last Tsar**  
Aris Ward, Baldwin Wallace University

**Antisemitism in Late Imperial Russia**  
Emma Wilson, Baldwin Wallace University

**Blue Jeans and Rock-n-Roll: The Economic, Social and Cultural Causes of the Dissolution of the Soviet Union**  
Sonny Williams, Francis Marion University

**The Planning Assumption that led to the Utter Destruction of the Soviet Army in 1941**  
Robert Brabston, The Citadel

Chair: Tracy Busch, Ferris State University  (buscht1@ferris.edu)

### Panel 26  
**WOMEN’S HISTORY**  
*La Reina*

**I Put A Spell on You: The Life and Mystique of Marie Laveau**  
Allayna Ford, Abilene Christian University

**Four Who Led the Way: The contributions of Grimke, Paul, Friedan, and Rowbotham to the Advancement of Feminism**  
Mitzi Stone, Northeastern State University

**Nineteenth Century Woman as Political Activist in the Cult of True Womanhood**  
Thanachanok Nualsumlee, California Lutheran University

**South Dakota’s fight for Women’s suffrage and the innovative strategies used**  
Kayla Moss, South Dakota State University

Chair: Stephanie Carpenter, Andrews University  (carpenter@andrews.edu)

### Panel 27  
**EDUCATION**  
*El Mirador B West*

**A Hidden Curriculum: The Enduring Trend of Gender Bias in Education**  
Jessica Guldner, Murray State University

**The Educational Philosophy of Alexander Campbell: Prussian Influences and Revolutionary Reforms**  
Justin McLeckie, Oklahoma Christian University

**Accessibility in the Academic Sphere: A Look at Advocacy and Policy in Education Centers**  
Brayden Milam, Kennesaw State University

**Education and God's Little Acre**  
Katherine Stevenson, Roger Williams University

Chair: Daniel Clark, Oakland University  (djclark@oakland.edu)
Panel 28  GENDER/SEXUALITY

Masters of a New House: How American Men in the Great Depression Found their Masculinity in Burlesque
Allison Draheim, University of Oklahoma

Evolving Notions of Masculinity: Mexico in the Early Twentieth Century
Kendra Garcia, Grand Valley State University

The Queer Frontier: Uncovering the LGBTQ and Cowboy Community
Alondra Morillon, University of Houston Downtown

Biblical Feminism: An Oxymoron?
Katie Allison, Union University

Chair: Tiffany Fink, Hardin-Simmons University  (tfink@hsutx.edu)

Panel 29  MODERN EAST ASIA

America’s Impact on Gender in Postwar Japan
Jaclyn Corbo, The College of New Jersey

The Changing Face of Japanese Women: Makeup and Culture in Twentieth-Century Japan
Joanne Monfiletto, Wilkes University

The evolution of the women's rights campaign in the Chinese May Fourth Era
Anh Nguyen, Bridgewater College

Chair: David Nelson, California Lutheran University  (dnelson@callutheran.edu)

POSTER PRESENTATIONS  Salon del Rey Foyer
(posts will be on display throughout the conference)

Panel 30  The Reburial of Richard York
Deanna Blake, Utah Valley University

Ports, Pirates, and Panache: How Buccaneers Ensured the Survival of the French Identity
Kelsey Pierce, California State University-Fullerton

Reforming the World, One Spirit at a Time: Understanding How Spiritualism Influenced Nineteenth Century Social Reform Movements
Alexandria Wheeler, Murray State University

The English Reformation under Henry VIII
Heather Howsmon, Sam Houston State University

Searching for Consent: The Forced Sterilization of Indigenous Women, during the 1970s
Alex Shear, University of Nevada Las Vegas
12:30-1:30 p.m.  Lunch  (tickets required)  Salon del Rey

   Keynote speaker:  Dr. Jacob Blosser, Vice President

   Behaving Badly in Church: Colonial Virginia’s Inattentive Anglicans

FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 2020

2:00-3:15 p.m.

Panel 31  ROMAN HISTORY  El Mirador C West

Poisonous Women: Gender and Power in Ancient Rome
Leah Atkins, Union University

The Second Roman Republic: A New Framework for Understanding the Politics of the Principate
Chandler Burrows, Washburn University

To Kill or not to Kill? That is the Question: Justice and Mercy in Vergil’s Aeneid
Kevin Twohig, George Washington University

Chair:  Kimberly Reiter, Stetson University (kreiter@stetson.edu)

Panel 32  WITCHCRAFT & MAGIC  El Mirador C East

Witch-hunting in Scotland: Politics and Popular Belief, 1560-1740
Quincy Standage, Drury University

The Dame and the Spinster: Witchcraft in Late Medieval and Early Modern Ireland
Cameron Engelbrecht, University of Central Missouri

The Conjured Identity within Conjured Lines: Magic and Superstition in the Middle Ages
Jack Corp, Drury University

Chair:  Shelly Wolbrink, Drury University  (swolbrin@drury.edu)

Panel 33  U.S. HISTORY  La Vista A

The 1900 Galveston Storm Memorial
Courtney Stevens, Texas State University-San Marcos

Knowledge is Power: How the American Use of Espionage during the Revolutionary War set the Foundations of Our Modern Nation
Elise Inglish, Andrews University

“This Rum-Besotted and Tammany-Debauched Town,” New York Police Commissioner Theodore Roosevelt and the Making of a Crusader
Emily Parrow, Liberty University
Panel 34  HEALTH  El Mirador A East

Brucellosis in the American West
Korina Ike, University of Wyoming

Dr. Burdin’s Burden: Lafayette General Hospital and the Modern Healthcare System
Rex Jones, University of Louisiana-Lafayette

Black and White: The Racialization of Syphilis Treatment in British Colonial Africa
Laura McNeil, University of North Florida

Chair:  David Vail, University of Nebraska at Kearney  (vaildd@unk.edu)

Panel 35  GENDER / SEXUALITY  El Mirador A West

No Gays Allowed: How Gays and Lesbians Formed the LGBTQ Community in the 1980s and 1990s American South
Brooke Barber, University of Alabama-Huntsville

Playing Like a Girl: The Evolution of the Female Athlete from the All-American Girls to Billie Jean King
Sidney Holler, DePauw University

Could Historians Be Wrong? Examination of Women's Rights after the Nineteenth Amendment
Jennifer Morrow, Texas Woman’s University

Tracing the History of Queer Women in Germany, c. 1933-1945
Jenna Leigh Bonner, Abilene Christian University

Chair:  Robin Payne, Fairmont State University  (rpayne4@fairmontstate.edu)

Panel 36  COLONIAL HISTORY  El Mirador B East

AN AUGMENTED REALITY EXPERIENCE
& LIVE APP DEMONSTRATION

Minuteman Mobile: An Augmented Reality Experience
Nathan Timbro, Fitchburg State University
Steven Olson, Fitchburg State University

Chair:  Clayton J. Drees, Virginia Wesleyan University  (cdrees@vwu.edu)

Panel 37  MEDIEVAL HISTORY  La Princesa

What Caused the Byzantine Empire to Fall?
Daniel Davies, California Lutheran University

Sex and Wine in the Islamic Golden Age
Eleanor Barker, California Lutheran University
The King and the Bishop: Patronage, Pageantry and Religious Conflict in Early Medieval Mérida, Spain
Esme Zodrow-Macdonald, Portland State University

Chair: Jochen Burgtorf, California State University-Fullerton (jburgtorf@fullerton.edu)

Panel 38 MODERN U.S. HISTORY La Reina

Ragtime to Rock ’n' Roll a look at the creation of Popular Culture
Bailey Dozier, Texas Wesleyan University

The Effect of Sororities Shift Toward Philanthropy
Kayla Fisher, Ohio Northern University

19th-Century Reception of Classical Culture
Daniel Porter, Utah State University

Chair: Russ Crawford, Ohio Northern University (r-crawford.2@onu.edu)

Panel 39 GREAT BRITAIN El Mirador B West

Preservation or Plundering: The Development of Britain's Museums and the Fostering of the Imperial Spirit
Mauri Bohan, Wilkes University

Winston Churchill: The Iron Giant on Feet of Clay
Dane Tarantelli, Wilkes University

Chair: Julie Harris, Harding University (jeharris@harding.edu)

FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 2020
3:30-4:45 p.m.

Panel 40 THE SUPERNATURAL IN EUROPEAN HISTORY El Mirador C West

Here There Be Dragons; A Study of the History and Cultural Aspects of Dragons in Folklore, Mythology, and Fantasy
Madison Young, Schreiner University

Beyond the Veil: Spiritualism in Victorian England
Sarah Sides, Shreiner University

The Holy House of Loreto
James Corbett, Schreiner University

Chair: Michael Cude, Schreiner University (mcude@schreiner.edu)
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<th>Panel 41</th>
<th>RACE</th>
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|          |      | Still Separate, Still Unequal: The Desegregation of Schools on Long Island  
|          |      | Imani Hinson, Hofstra University  
|          |      | Freedom Summer: Reshaping Racial Relations and Advancing Civil Rights in America  
|          |      | Elainah Elkins, James Madison University  
|          |      | The Southern Strategy: White Identity in the Nixon Campaign  
|          |      | Leah Lindstrom, Ramapo College of New Jersey  
|          |      | Chair: Michael Cotten, Temple College (michael.cotten@templejc.edu) |

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<th>Panel 42</th>
<th>MODERN U.S. HISTORY</th>
<th>La Vista A</th>
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|          | Exploring American Celebrations of German Festival Culture  
|          | Michael Webster, University of Arkansas  
|          | Defining the New Normal: Life for Ordinary Americans at the End of World War II  
|          | Jacqueline Reichel, University of Evansville  
|          | Huey Long and Wendell Wilkie: Necessary Trailblazers of the Depression Era  
|          | Daniel Wilkes, The Citadel  
|          | Chair: David Snead, Liberty University (dlsnead@liberty.edu) |

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<th>Panel 43</th>
<th>POTPOURRI</th>
<th>El Mirador A East</th>
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|          | Digital History Gone Local: Huckabay, Texas and a History Harvest  
|          | Victoria Villasenor, Tarleton State University  
|          | John Gyles: Captive to Cultural Broker  
|          | Kelley Leonhard, University of Massachusetts-Lowell  
|          | If They Dance There Will be Open Hostility: Newspapers, Law, the National Government and Perceptions of the Ghost Dance Movement in Kansas  
|          | Paige Fryback, Washburn University  
|          | Chair: Raymond Irwin, Ohio State University (irwin.8@osu.edu) |

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<th>Panel 44</th>
<th>MEDIEVAL / VIKINGS</th>
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|          | Medieval Violence in Entertainment  
|          | Jay Knee, California Lutheran University  
|          | Weaponry of the Viking Age  
|          | Elizabeth Kehrwald, Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis |
The Viking Settlers: How a Tradition of Raiding Led to the Spread of Scandinavian People throughout Western Europe
Alexander Barr, California Lutheran University

Chair: Clay Drees, Virginia Wesleyan University (cdrees@vwu.edu)

Panel 45 MODERN U.S. HISTORY El Mirador B East

A Man and his Flowers: Christian Dior and Post-War Attitudes on Fashion
Catharine Forrester, Midwestern State University

Notorious Gangster and Family Man? Al Capone in Film
Josh Ysasi, Midwestern State University

The Motivations Behind the Diplomacy of the Marshall Plan: An Analysis on U.S. Foreign Policy in a Post-War Economy
Marissa Swope, Liberty University

Constructive Engagement and Apartheid: US Foreign Policy in the 1980s
Jared Koelzer, Peru State College

Chair: Russ Crawford, Ohio Northern University (r-crawford.2@onu.edu)

Panel 46 19th CENTURY EUROPE La Princesa

From Paris to New York: The French Influence on American Art, 1860s-1930s
Emma Driggers, Francis Marion University

Otto von Bismarck and the Franco-Prussian War
Morgan Tallant, Harding University

The Impact of the Media on the French Revolution
Mallory Currie, University of Montevallo

Chair: Adrian O’Connor, University of South Florida-St. Petersburg (oconnora@mail.usf.edu)

Panel 47 LATIN AMERICA & MEXICO La Reina

From Sacrifice to Saints
Jessica Thrasher, University of Montevallo

The Lords of All Creation: Environmental Transformation in the Rise of Tenochtitlan
Luke Sower, Union University

Chair: Maria Arbelaez, University of Nebraska at Omaha (marbelaez@unomaha.edu)

Panel 48 MODERN U.S. HISTORY El Mirador B West

The Pantheon of Washington: The National Archives and its Classical Inspirations
Ronni Farid, George Washington University

The Congressional Medal of Honor
SATURDAY, JANUARY 4, 2020

9:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m.  Registration

7:00-8:00 a.m.  Breakfast  (tickets required)  Salon del Rey

8:30-10:30 a.m.  Business Meeting  Salon del Rey

SATURDAY, JANUARY 4, 2020

8:00-9:15 a.m.

Panel 49  THE AMERICAS – FACULTY PANEL  El Mirador C West

Sweet Island Dreams: U.S. & Cuban Connections 1860s-1960s
Heather Chiero, Augusta University

We Must Save Them from Loose Living: Bishop Mariano Martí and Late Colonial Venezuelan Transitions
Kim Morse, Washburn University

Panel 50  U.S. HISTORY  El Mirador C East

Politicians, Demagogues, and Power: Huey Long, Charles Coughlin, and Popular Politics in the 1930's
Cole Clark, Texas Woman’s University

Plowshares into Swords: The Post-War Lives of North Carolina's Black Revolutionary War Soldiers
Worth Freeman, East Carolina University

Chair:  Aaron George, Tarleton State University  (ageorge@tarleton.edu)

Panel 51  MEDICINE/PUBLIC HEALTH  La Vista A

AIDS: Through the Eyes of Nebraskans
Bailey Dennis, Peru State College

Fixing the Feeble-Minded, Saving Kansas, but Sacrificing the Kallikaks: Kallikaks, Kansas, and National Eugenics Myths
Alexis Douglas, Washburn University
“Physician, Wash Thine Hands:” Nineteenth-Century Resistance to Germ Theory and Antiseptic Practices  
Andrea McDaniel, Fairmont State University

Degenerates: Compulsory Sterilization in Virginia, 1880-1940  
Haley McAllister, James Madison University

Chair:  David Vail, University of Nebraska at Kearney (vaildd@unk.edu)

Panel 52  CIVIL WAR & THE CONFEDERACY  El Mirador A East

The Regular Shift of Studies on Irregular Warfare in the American Civil War  
John Baxley, Francis Marion University

The Unseen Battle: How the Union Won the Civil War with Legal Theory  
Turner Smith, Oklahoma Christian University

Literature and Ideology in the Confederate States of America  
Jason Mickevich, Ferris State University

Confederate Motherhood  
Martha Selph, Elon University

Chair:  Gary Lindsey, Lubbock Christian University (gary.lindsey@lcu.edu)

Panel 53  LITERATURE & FILM  El Mirador A West

Choosing Among the Evidence: The Variety of Portrayals of Joan of Arc in Films  
Juliana Thompson, State University of New York-Geneseo

The Disabled Character: Representations of Disability in American Film  
Megan Ledbetter, Union University

Conformity, consumerism, and paranoia: How sci-fi invaded 1950s media  
Renee Williams, Texas Wesleyan University

Out of the Picture: Why Thomas Edison Ultimately Failed in the Motion Picture Industry he Helped Create  
Andrew Eckhart, Oklahoma Christian University

Chair:  Roger Davis, University of Nebraska at Kearney (davisr@unk.edu)

Panel 54  COLD WAR  El Mirador B East

The Cold War: New Perspectives  
Caroline Proctor, Dallas Baptist University

A One-Sided Exchange: The Correspondence of JFK and Chiang Kai-shek  
Caleb Smith, Sam Houston State University

The Forgotten Summit: An Analysis of Collected Memory & Impact of Glassboro Summit Conference
Kelsey Bastien, West Chester University of Pennsylvania

Chair: Michael Cotten, Temple College (michael.cotten@templejc.edu)

Panel 55  WOMEN’S HISTORY  La Princesa

Mary Read’s Sunken Dreams of the English Gender
Krista Everson, Liberty University

Nineteenth Century Europe and the Serial Killer: The Rise of the Sexual Sadist
Ashley Lamoureux, Liberty University

“They’re Femineered!?” Selling Mrs. Consumer on Electric Kitchen Gadgets”
Christina Klein, University of Toledo

Defining Womanhood: Higher Education and Religion in Mid-Nineteenth Century Charlotte
Becca Sobus, Queens University of Charlotte

Chair: Tiffany Fink, Hardin-Simmons University (tfink@hsutx.edu)

Panel 56  MEDIEVAL EUROPE  La Reina

A Discourse on Individuality and Identity in Christendom
Michael Craft, Texas Wesleyan University

Fighting Words: An Etymological Approach to the Puzzle of Medieval Vengeance and Feud
Jeff Simon, The Citadel

Emma of Normandy: The Transnational Link of the North Sea
Jerome Bingham, Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis

Chair: Julie Harris, Harding University (jeharris@harding.edu)

Panel 57  COLD WAR  El Mirador B West

Through the Looking Glass: Political Cartoons and the Cold War
Elisabeth Ruiz, Texas A&M University-San Antonio

From Archenemies to Allies: Reassessing the Birth of the United States-Japan Alliance, 1945-1960
Dakota Figueroa, Stetson University

Chair: Nancy Lopez, University of Houston Downtown (lopezn@uhd.edu)

9:30-10:45 a.m.

Panel 58  ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION  El Mirador C West

“HISTORICAL CROSSINGS:” HOW TO CROSS DISCIPLINES FOR THE WORK AHEAD
David Vail, University of Nebraska at Kearney
Nathan Tye, University of Nebraska at Kearney
Panel 59  **ANCIENT EUROPE**  

Don't Get Me Started about the Water: Food in Juvenal's Satire V  
Alexandria Bullock, Utah State University  

International Relations in the Classical Greek World  
Ashley Hunter, East Carolina University  

What is a Roman? The Roman Empire’s Changing Views on Citizenship  
Travis Shears, Ferris State University  

Chair: Jonathan Scott Perry, University of South Florida-Sarasota  (perryjs@sar.usf.edu)

Panel 60  **ANTIQUITY**

Rebuking the Nazi Racialization of Virgil’s Cleopatra, the Paradigm for the East, in the Aeneid  
Brooke McArdle, Marquette University  

Recovering the Nilo-Arabian Network  
YhazMhiiNhay Toliver, Sam Houston State University  

Analyzing Archaeobotanical Remains using Classical Literature  
Molly Reininger, Utah State University  

Chair: Kimberly Reiter, Stetson University  (kreiter@stetson.edu)

Panel 61  **VIETNAM**  

The Collapse of Goliath  
Decklan Wilkerson, Bridgewater College  

The Country That Should Have Stayed Home: How the U.S. Managed to Avoid Responsibility for War Crimes in Vietnam  
Catherine Adcock, Capital University  

Chair: John Broom, Norwich University  (jbroom@norwich.edu)

Panel 62  **ESPIONAGE**

Shadows of a Revolution: The Culper Spy Ring  
Elizabeth Speegle, Midwestern State University  

Finding their Mission: The Impetus & Early Years of the CIA  
Rebecca Burrows, Harding University  

Spies in Session  
Kaitlyn Kenney, Liberty University
Panel 63  THE HOLOCAUST  El Mirador B East

From Complaisance to Collaboration: The Motives Behind the Actions of Citizens Near Concentration Camps, Extermination Camps, and Mass Shootings During the Holocaust

Jordan Green, James Madison University

Silence Misunderstood: The Catholic Church and the Holocaust

Patrick Reed, Abilene Christian University

Chair: Alice-Catherine Carls, University of Tennessee at Martin (accarls@utm.edu)

Panel 64  ATLANTIC WORLD  La Princesa

The Romance of Piracy: Death and Authority

Rebecca Farias, Roger Williams University

With a Bold Pride

Daniel Perkins, Roger Williams University

A History of Hispanic Caribbeans in Cities

Josemiguel Rodriguez, Ramapo College of New Jersey

Chair: Roger Davis, University of Nebraska at Kearney (davisr@unk.edu)

Panel 65  EARLY MODERN EUROPE  La Reina

Immigration in Early Modern London

Lauren Kennedy, Ohio State University

Contracts & Cultural Exchange: Jewish Moneylenders in Sixteenth-Century Sicily

Micah Davis, Mercer University

Chair: Alistair Maeer, Texas Wesleyan University (amaer@txwes.edu)

Saturdays, January 4, 2020

11:00-12:15 p.m.

Panel 66  PUBLISHING WORKSHOP:  El Mirador B West

The publishing process for first time authors & Early career researchers

Helen Gilmour. Portfolio Manager, History Journals, Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group

Adrian O’Connor, Editor, The Historian
Panel 67  NATIVE AMERICANS  
La Condesa

The History of Indian Education in Colorado: The difference between Reservation and Off-Reservation Education, 1896-1920
Brittany Heye, University of Wyoming

Agriculture at Fort Mohave Industrial School, 1890-1893
Maribel Estrada Calderon, University of Nevada Las Vegas

Imperative, Indians Need Fish to Live!: The Pyramid Lake Reservation in the 1930’s
Jennifer Tifft-Ochoa, University of Nevada Las Vegas

Smoking Calumet: Native American Trade in the Northern Plains, 1550-1850
Matthew Swoboda, University of Wyoming

Chair: William Kiser, Texas A&M University-San Antonio (william.kiser@tamusa.edu)

Panel 68  WORLD WAR II  
La Vista C

Justice or Vengeance? An Examination of Command Responsibility in the Postwar War Crime Trials of Axis Powers
Peter Bushell, University of Hawai’i-Manoa

The Role of General Douglas MacArthur in the Non-Prosecution of Alleged Japanese War Criminals
Christopher Wrenn, University of Hawai’i-Manoa

The Second World War, the Selective Service, and the Debate over Farm Deferments
Kristian Myrdal, Liberty University

Rommel’s Fatal Gambit: The First Battle of El Alamein
Nathan Landrum, Liberty University

Chair: John Broom, Norwich University (jbroom@norwich.edu)

Panel 69  EUROPEAN HISTORY  
La Vista D

The Making of Modern Dutchness During the Revolt: How the Provincial Split Affected the Formulation of Dutch National Identity
Colten Hartman, University of Nebraska at Kearney

The Crushing Wind: How British Parliament Initiated the Downfall of Piracy
John Talman, Augusta University D

Ancient Roman Naval Rams as Objects of Phallic Power
Stephen DeCasien, Texas A&M University

The Propaganda of Demonic Possession: Religious and Gendered Politics in France, 1500-1700
Maclen Johnson, Drury University

Chair: Jonathan Scott Perry, University of South Florida-Sarasota (perryjs@sar.usf.edu)
Panel 70  ASIAN HISTORY

La Corona

Watching the End of the World from the Island Shore
Adrian Alarilla, University of Hawai‘i-Manoa

Cold War Sister/Brotherhood?: Anti-Communist Connections between South Korea and Taiwan (1950s-70s)
Wonkeun Lee, University of Hawai‘i-Manoa

Bogd Khanate Mongolia as a Subject of International Conflicts in Far East Asia and a Dilemma for the Russian Empire's Foreign Policy and Economic Interests in the Region (circa 1910-1913)
Batsukh Batmunkh, University of Hawai‘i-Manoa

Modernism and the Mongol Empire
Katelyn Weimer, Sam Houston State University

Chair: David Nelson, California Lutheran University (dnelson@callutheran.edu)

Panel 71  COMMEMORATION

La Vista F

Interpreting Commemorative Monuments: Elizabeth Colt’s Memorialization of Samuel Colt
Rayanna Hoeft, Texas State University-San Marcos

Sticky Narratives: The Commemoration of the Civil War on U.S. Postage Stamps
Megan McKenna, Georgetown University

Monumental: The Role of Memory, History, Politics and Catholicism in the debate over the Commemoration, Exaltation and Exhumation of Spain's Former Dictator, Francisco Franco
Steffanie Sobitz, University of Hawai‘i-Manoa

Brushstrokes of Memory: Remembering the Alamo through Paintings
Jason Rivas, Texas State University-San Marcos

Chair: Gary Lindsey, Lubbock Christian University (gary.lindsey@lcu.edu)

Panel 72  NAZI GERMANY

El Mirador C West

“Ein Volk, Ein Reich, Eine Partei,” The Impact of Opposition Parties on the Upsurge in Nazi Support Among the German Electorate
Ian Bond, University of Saint Francis

Hitler's “Family Values”
Frances Boggs, Ashland University

Decorating the Third Reich: National Socialism and the Wehrmacht Uniforms and Awards
Glenn Walborn, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire
The Religious Experience of Germany During the Rise of Fascism
Aaron Morse, California Lutheran University

Chair: Shelley Wolbrink, Drury University (swolbrin@drury.edu)

Panel 73 MEXICO

Women’s Role in the Mexican-American Movement
Patricia Avendaño, Texas A&M University-San Anton

“Illegal”: Job Attainment and Socio-Economic Status among First-Generation Mexican Americans, 1980s-2000s
Isabella Castañeda, Augusta University

A Mexican Perspective on Property Rights
Robert Kilgo, Jr., Francis Marion University

Adam Shaw, Yale University

Chair: Maya Avila, University of Texas Rio Grande City (mayra.avila@utrgv.edu)

POSTER PRESENTATIONS

Salon del Rey Foyer
(posters will be on display throughout the conference)

Panel 74 Effects of the First Maroon War: Freedom vs. Royal Support on Jamaica
Seth Gregory, University of West Florida

Unsung Heroes for the Right to Vote
Alana King, University of Texas- Dallas

Oral History and Philadelphia Immigration
Bryce Evans, West Chester University of Pennsylvania

12:30-1:30 p.m. Lunch (tickets required) Salon del Rey

SATURDAY, JANUARY 4, 2020

2:00-3:15 p.m.

Panel 75 TOTALITARIANISM

Eastern European Laborers, Nazis, and Language
Meaghan Kacmarcik, George Washington University

Women in Totalitarian Regimes: Nazi Germany and Soviet Union
James McCarley, Francis Marion University

Classicism and the Cultural Unification of Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany: 1922-1939
Indiana Ravenhill, Agnes Scott University
**Panel 76**  **POTPOURRI**  **El Mirador C East**

Moravian Dress: When Social Control Gets Out of Control  
Kendall John, Wake Forest University

The Nostalgia for the “Noble Savage”  
James Parman, Stetson University

Kill Them All: Identity, Religion and Power in the 13th Century Languedoc  
Benjamin Popp, West Chester University of Pennsylvania

Chair: Christopher Ohan, Texas Wesleyan University  (cohan@txwes.edu)

**Panel 77**  **EUROPE THROUGH THE YEARS**  **La Vista A**

The Ottoman-Egyptian Conflict: Stirring the Eastern Question  
Baylie Adams, Sam Houston State University

Blanche of Navarre: A New Image of Female Autonomy in Medieval Europe  
Kory Williams, Midwestern State University

They Fight Any Power, or Regime, or Idea that Interferes with Their Old Privileges”: Kuban Cossack Ethno-Nationalism, Separatism, and Resistance during the Russian Civil War, 1917-1922  
Grace Ehrman, Liberty University

Chair: Caryll Dziedziak, University of Nevada Las Vegas  (caryll.dziedziak@unlv.edu)

**Panel 78**  **GENDER / SEXUALITY**  **El Mirador A East**

Every Child Should Be A Wanted Child: An Intersectional History of Birth Control After 1965  
Lillian Wills, Hardin-Simmons University

Mexico’s Revolutionary Women, 1910-1940  
Marlana Mayton, Winthrop University

“A Whole City of Whores:” Prostitution in the Civil War  
Heather Bergh, University of Colorado-Colorado Springs

Chair: Maya Avila, University of Texas Rio Grande City  (mayra.avila@utrgv.edu)

**Panel 79**  **ASIAN HISTORY**  **El Mirador A West**

A Feminine Touch of Cultural Imperialism: Women in the British Missionary Enterprise in the Late Qing Dynasty
Jennifer Kimball, University of Nevada-Las Vegas

Recognizing Victims: Rethinking the Jeju April 3 Incident
Jaewon Kim, University of Hawai‘i-Manoa

Remaking Cold War Bodies: Orphan Registration and Military Dictatorship in South Korea
Sulim Kim, University of Hawai‘i-Manoa

Chair: Debra Mulligan, Roger Williams University (dmulligan@rwu.edu)

Panel 80  EUROPEAN HISTORY – FACULTY PANEL  El Mirador B East

Simply Because We Refuse to Countenance Injustice’: Securing Reparations for Victims of Nazi Medical Experiments
Debra Workman, University of Saint Francis

“Draining the Swamp”: Swamp Reclamation as Public Health under Theodoric the Great (d. 526 CE)
Abigail Dowling, Mercer University

Panel 81  EARLY MODERN EUROPE  La Princesa

Bloody Papists: Anti-Catholicism and Irish Immigration to England in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century
Elaine Yarger, Carroll University

La Veuve de Nicolas Oudot: Early Modern French Popular Culture, Bibliothèques Bleues, and Women in Publishing
Laska Anderson, Texas Christian University

The Infamous Cesare Borgia: How Historical Scholarship Has Evolved to the Present
Katherine Dobrow, The College of New Jersey

Chair: Jacob Blosser, Texas Woman’s University (JBlosser@twu.edu)

Panel 82  HOLOCAUST  La Reina

Brava Gente?: Italian Complicity and the Holocaust
Lura Martinez, Liberty University

Ideas from the Inferno: The Intellectual Origins of the Holocaust
Bess Blackburn, Liberty University

We “Forgot That We had to Win the Peace Too:” A German-Jewish American at the Dachau Trials, 1945
Sarah Schmitt, Sam Houston State University

Chair: Dennis Laffer, University of South Florida (drl1@tampabay.rr.com)
### SATURDAY, JANUARY 4, 2020

**3:30-4:45 p.m.**

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<td>Thomas Hooker and the New England Way</td>
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<td>Aaron Whiting, Texas Woman’s University</td>
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<td>Stan Lee vs. Snorri Sturluson</td>
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<td>Benjamin Chance, Midwestern State University</td>
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<td>Tequileros and Moonshiners: Prohibition in Texas</td>
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<td>Matthew Febre, Texas Woman’s University</td>
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<td>By Sea and By River: The Eastern North Carolina Merchant Community, 1800-1861</td>
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<td>Noah Shuler, East Carolina University</td>
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<td>Chair:</td>
<td>Brenda Matthews, Texas Wesleyan University (<a href="mailto:btmatthews@txwes.edu">btmatthews@txwes.edu</a>)</td>
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<td>The Military Performance of Robert E. Lee</td>
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<td>Tyler Baker, Midwestern State University</td>
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<td>The Innovations of Firearms during the Civil War</td>
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<td>Tristen Cunningham, Midwestern State University</td>
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<td>A Hunter in Pursuit of his Quarry: The Federal Cavalry Corps in the Appomattox Campaign</td>
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<td>Luke Dixon, Liberty University</td>
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<td>Chair:</td>
<td>Gregory Havrilcsak, University of Michigan-Flint (<a href="mailto:greghav@umich.edu">greghav@umich.edu</a>)</td>
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<td>Building Black Masculinity within Enslaved Families</td>
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<td>Tye Boudra-Bland, Arkansas Tech University</td>
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<td>Chair:</td>
<td>Timothy Westcott, Park University (<a href="mailto:tim.westcott@park.edu">tim.westcott@park.edu</a>)</td>
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Panel 86  WORLD WAR II  El Mirador A East

The Life of 1st Lieutenant Walter B. Bidlack
Elizabeth Sheppard, George Washington University

Febre de Volframio: The Tungsten Trade in World War II
Michael Tucker, Lewis University

Red Waves: Communism in Greece and Yugoslavia from 1917 to World War II
Bree David, Queens University of Charlotte

Chair: Kyriakos Nalmpantis, Baldwin Wallace University (knalmpan@bw.edu)

Panel 87  AMERICAN REVOLUTION  El Mirador A West

Washington, Rochambeau, and the Alliance that Won the American Revolution
Angelique Sohn, Texas Woman’s University

“Peace, Amity, and Commerce:” The Diplomacy of Arthur Lee During the American Revolution
Joy Siler, Texas Woman’s University

Chair: William Thomas, University of Maryland-College Park (wjtmba@gmail.com)

Panel 88  EUROPEAN HISTORY  El Mirador B East

To Protect the Honor of the King: The French Navy in the Mediterranean 1715-1740
Kevin Hitchings, George Washington University

Knox and Stuart in the Theater of Scottish Covenant Theology
Bonnie Brimer, Texas Wesleyan University

Royal Power and Faith: The Tudor Children in the English Reformation
Shephard Ellis, University of North Carolina-Ashville

Swept from the Soil: British Culpability in the Irish Famine
Madelyn Eisele, Murray State University

Chair: Robert Kodosky, West Chester University (RKodosky@wcupa.edu)

Panel 89  MEDIEVAL EUROPE  La Princesa

The Power of the Posthumous Soul: How the Dead Continue to Hold Sway Over the Living
Christopher Robitaille, George Mason University

Expression, Repression, and Liberation: The Victorian Appropriation of Medieval Chivalry and Courtly Love
Sophie Damico, Fairmont State University (100)

Constructs of La Convivencia: Transformation and Appropriation of Architecture & Identity after Al-Andalus
Panel 90  THE AMERICAS  La Reina

Che Guevara: Unravelling the Myth
    Autumn Langemeier, University of Nebraska-Kearney

La Guerra de Relevencia: Latin America and the League of Nations
    Mitchell Gehman, Liberty University

Understanding Chile through a Literary Perspective
    Marimar Rivera Quinones, University of Nevada Las Vegas

Chair:  Maria Arbelaez, University of Nebraska at Omaha (marbelaez@unomaha.edu)

6:00-8:00 p.m.  Presidential Banquet  (tickets required)  Salon del Rey

Keynote speaker:  Dr. Clayton J. Drees, President

For the Body Most Politic and Holy: The Life of Bishop Richard Fox of Winchester